



AMERICAN PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION ASSOCIATION



Toronto Transit Commission Safety Management System (SMS) Review



APTA External Safety Review

June 12, 2019



Ontario Oversight of the TTC vs. U.S. Federal Oversight and Regulations

- In the United States, as a result of the Moving Ahead for Progress in the 21st Century Act (MAP-21), the Federal Transit Administration now has authority for oversight of safety at all transit agencies in the U.S.
- This includes four new rules/regulations for safety:

FTA Safety Regulations:

State Safety Oversight (SSO) Final Rule	Safety Certification Training Rule
Safety Program Rule	Public Transportation Agency Safety Plan



Ontario Oversight of the TTC vs. U.S. Federal Oversight and Regulations

- The Provincial Government of Ontario has Oversight of Health and Safety at the TTC, through the Occupational Health and Safety Act (similar to OSHA in the United States).
- However, unlike the U.S., the Federal government of Canada and the Provincial government of Ontario does not oversee operational safety at the TTC.
- Therefore, the TTC relies on the safety management audit/review process from APTA to continuously improve the agency's Safety Management System (SMS).

TTC Safety Management System (SMS) Review – April 2018



- Objectives
- Criteria
- SMS and Focus Areas
- SMS Maturity Model Progression
- Industry Leading Best Practices
- Continuous Improvement Items
- Wrap up and Questions

SMS Review Objectives



- **Objectives**

- Assess the Progress of SMS Implementation and Safety Performance since the 2014 APTA Safety Review (Safety Maturity Model)
- Identify Opportunities for Improvement within Special Areas of Focus
- Identify and Reinforce TTC Effective Safety Practices
- Enhance and Strengthen Internal Safety Management Process

SMS Review Criteria



- **Criteria**

- APTA Safety Management System Guidelines / Checklist
- Previous TTC 2014 SMS External Review Findings, Recommendations and Best Practices / Maturity Model Concept
- Industry Lessons Learned & Best Practices

TTC 2018 SMS Review



SMS

4 Categories

Safety Policy & Procedures

Safety Risk Management

Safety Assurance

Safety Promotion

TTC Key Focus Areas

Yard & Track Level Safety

Traffic Safety

Public Safety

Security / Cyber-Security

Station Management

TTC SMS Maturity Model Progression



- **TTC Functional Areas (24) Assessed for SMS Maturity Model Progression**
 - Planning / Initiating / Development
 - Initial SMS implementation is in place and is well documented.
 - Full implementation/goals and performance measures established and disseminated, with defined roles and responsibilities in place.
 - Sustained data-driven program exists at the TTC. There is a continuous improvement cycle & clear focus on risk reduction.

SMS Review Summary



- **Industry Leading Best Practices**
 - Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments
 - Track Level Worker Safety Protection
 - Station Overcrowding Management (comprehensive Turn-back, Overcrowding and Evacuation policy)
 - Safety Program Implementation Oversight
 - Enterprise Risk Management System
 - System State of Good Repair

SMS Review Summary



- **Continuous Improvement Items Noted**
 - Assess TTC Field Safety Staff deployment and training needs
 - Review Re-certification training program and improvement of training opportunities
 - Continue to explore safety / security design mitigation measures
 - Assess departmental data management efficiencies

SMS Review Summary



- TTC has achieved significant SMS progression since the 2014 Review
- SMS Safety Assurance and Safety Promotion components of SMS have shown the greatest amount of development and maturity
- TTC is greatly committed to the Continuous Improvement of its SMS



Thank you

- Questions or Comments?