

TORONTO TRANSIT COMMISSION REPORT NO. 8(e)

MEETING DATE: AUGUST 27, 2008

SUBJECT: TTC BY-LAW NO. 1 – REVISION

ACTION ITEM

RECOMMENDATION

It is recommended that:

- 1) The Commission approve the new by-law as set out in Appendix "A" regulating use of the TTC transit system;
- 2) The Commission approve the set fine amounts as set out in Appendix "B" and forward a copy of the set fine amounts to the Chief Justice for approval in accordance with the *Provincial Offences Act*;
- 3) The by-law (Appendix "A") and the set fine amounts (Appendix "B") come into force and effect on the day that the set fine amounts are approved by the Chief Justice;
- 4) The current By-law No. 1, dated December 7, 1990 be repealed effective on the date that the new by-law (Appendix "A") comes into force and effect and that the new by-law (Appendix "A") be referred to as "By-law No. 1" as of the date that it comes into force and effect.

FUNDING

There is no funding impact related to the approval and implementation of the new by-law.

BACKGROUND

The current TTC By-law No. 1 (attached as Appendix "C") was approved by the Ontario Municipal Board on December 7, 1990. There have been no updates to the by-law since that time.

The set fine amounts associated with the current by-law were last updated in August 2000. Currently, the set fine amounts for contravention of any section of the by-law is \$90.00 (plus \$5 Court cost), save and except for two sections of the by-law relating to bringing animals on or into the system in which the set fine is \$100.00 (plus a \$5 Court cost).

DISCUSSION

On January 1, 2007, the new *City of Toronto Act, 2006*, S.O. 2006, c. 11, Sched. A, as amended ("*City of Toronto Act*" or "*Act*") came into force and effect. The *City of Toronto Act* continues the Toronto Transit Commission as a "city board" and permits a city board to pass by-laws in accordance with Part XV of the *Act* providing that a person who contravenes the by-law of the city board is guilty of an offence.

Although the *City of Toronto Act* permits the TTC to create its own by-laws, all revenue generated from the fines belong to the City of Toronto.

Previously, TTC by-laws regulating passenger use were created pursuant to the *The Railways Act*, R.S.O. 1950, chapter 331 and required approval by the Ontario Municipal Board.

The set fine amounts as set out in Appendix "B" are recommended in order to ensure that a contravention of the by-law better reflects the impact on the TTC and its operations. The recommended set fine amounts for fare evasion offences are \$345 (plus a \$5 Court cost) and for offences relating to service interruptions, the proposed set fine amount is \$495 (plus a \$5 Court cost). For other offences, the recommended set fine amounts are \$195 (plus \$5 Court cost). As noted above, the current set fines amounts for violating the current By-law No. 1 range from \$90 - \$100 (plus a \$5 Court cost).

In order to ensure that the amended by-law and set fine amounts better reflect the current transit environment, staff have undertaken a review of the by-law in comparison to other transit agencies (GO Transit, York Region and Société de Transport de Montréal). The set fine amounts are generally consistent with GO Transit and York Region.

JUSTIFICATION

The TTC by-law regulating use of the transit system has not been updated since 1990. In order to ensure that the TTC by-laws regulating use of the TTC system better reflect the current transit environment, the by-law should be revised.

August 27, 2008
45-5
Attachments

APPENDIX "A"

TORONTO TRANSIT COMMISSION BY-LAW No. [•]

A by-law regulating the use of the Toronto Transit Commission local passenger transportation system

BE IT ENACTED as a by-law of the Toronto Transit Commission (the "TTC") as follows:

1. All previous by-laws of the TTC and any amendments thereto relating to the subject matter of this by-law, including those by-laws approved by the Ontario Municipal Board, dated December 7, 1990, as amended are repealed and the bylaws contained herein shall become the by-laws of the TTC for the subject matter contained herein.

INTERPRETATION

The TTC is a local passenger transportation commission operating within the Greater Toronto Area. The TTC is continued as a city board of the City of Toronto in accordance with section 394 of the *City of Toronto Act, 2006*, S.O. 2006, c. 11, Sched. A., as amended (the "*City of Toronto Act*"). The object of this by-law is to protect the integrity of the transit system. The TTC has the authority to pass by-laws regulating the use of its transit system in accordance with section 143 and Part XV of the *City of Toronto Act*.

DEFINITIONS

1.1 In this by-law, unless the context otherwise requires:

- a) words defined in the *City of Toronto Act* shall have the meaning assigned to them for the purposes of the *City of Toronto Act*;
- b) "authorization" or "authorized" means the written permission from the TTC, received prior to the time the action is to occur;
- c) "bicycle" includes a tricycle and unicycle but does not include a motor assisted bicycle;
- d) "*City of Toronto Act*" means the *City of Toronto Act, 2006*, S.O. 2006, c. 11, Schedule A, as amended from time to time;
- e) "conditions of use" means the information printed on fare media, an identification card, a photo identification card and an electronic fare card and includes but is not limited to information electronically stored or encoded on an electronic fare card;

- f) "fare" means the amount to be paid for travel on the transit system as determined by the Commissioners of the TTC as amended from time to time;
- g) "fare media" means any ticket, token, pass, transfer or other fare media issued by and acceptable to the TTC, and includes, without limitation, an electronic fare card, any single or multi ride ticket, a day pass, a family pass, a weekly pass, a monthly pass, a U pass, or any period pass.
- h) "guide dog" shall have the same meaning as set out in Ontario Regulation 429/07 of the *Accessibility for Ontarians with Disabilities Act, 2005*, S.O. 2005, c. 11, as amended;
- i) "loitering" means to linger without due cause and includes but is not limited to:
 - (i) idly spending time in or on TTC property without the express purpose of using the transit system;
 - (ii) lingering, sauntering or remaining in or on TTC property without due cause; and
 - (iii) failing to board the next available vehicle, where possible, for the intended route;
- j) "peak hours" means 6:30 a.m. to 10:00 a.m. and 3:30 p.m. to 7:00 p.m. local time, Monday through Friday, or any other times as determined by the TTC;
- k) "person" includes an individual, sole proprietorship, partnership, unincorporated association, unincorporated syndicate, unincorporated organization, trust, body corporate, and a natural person in the capacity of trustee, executor, administrator, or other legal representative;
- l) "Proof-of-Payment route" means any transit route that has been designated by the TTC as a Proof-of-Payment route.;
- m) "proper authority" means:
 - (i) an employee or agent of the TTC wearing a TTC uniform;
 - (ii) an employee or agent of the TTC carrying an identification card issued by the TTC;

- (iii) a TTC Special Constable; or
- (iv) a municipal police officer;
- n) "service animal" shall have the same meaning as set out in Ontario Regulation 429/07 of the *Accessibility for Ontarians with Disabilities Act, 2005*, S.O. 2005, c. 11, as amended;
- o) "transit system" means the transit system, or part thereof, operated by or on behalf of the TTC and includes but is not limited to rapid transit, subway, bus, streetcar and wheel-trans services;
- p) "TTC property" means all lands, facilities, structures, stations and vehicles owned, leased, used, occupied or maintained by the TTC;
- q) "TTC Special Constable" means a person employed by the TTC and appointed as a special constable in accordance with the *Police Services Act*, R.S.O. 1990, c. P.15, as amended.
- r) "vehicle" means any motorized transportation equipment operated by or on behalf of the TTC and includes but is not limited to buses, streetcars, rapid transit trains, subway trains, light rail vehicles, wheel-trans vehicles and automobiles;
- s) "wheel-trans" means the portion of the transit system providing specialized accessible transit service.

2. REQUIREMENT TO PAY FARE – CONDITIONS OF USE

2.1 No person shall travel or attempt to travel on the transit system or enter a fare paid area, or attempt to enter a fare paid area without paying the appropriate fare:

- a) Where the amount of the fare charged for passage on the transit system or entry to a fare paid area is disputed, the passenger shall pay the amount requested by a proper authority;
- b) A passenger who refuses to pay the amount of fare requested by a proper authority shall be refused passage on the transit system or into the fare paid area.

2.2 No person shall:

- a) in any way alter, change or recreate any fare media, other than an employee or agent of the TTC authorized to do so;

- b) travel or attempt to travel on the transit system with fare media that has been altered, changed, recreated in any way by a person other than an employee or agent of the TTC authorized to do so;
- c) in any way alter, change, recreate any identification card or photo identification card issued by or on behalf of the TTC, other than an employee or agent of the TTC authorized to do so;
- d) travel or attempt to travel on the transit system with any identification card or photo identification card that has been altered, changed, recreated in any way by any person other than an employee or agent of the TTC authorized to do so.

2.3 Fare media shall be:

- a) valid for the period as indicated on the fare media; and
- b) valid in accordance with the conditions of use of the fare media and as set out in this by-law.

2.4 Any identification card or photo identification card issued by or on behalf of the TTC shall be:

- a) valid for the period as indicated on the identification card or photo identification card; and
- b) valid in accordance with the conditions of use of the identification card or photo identification card and as set out in this by-law.

2.5 Fare media, an identification card or a photo identification card issued by or on behalf of the TTC remains the property of the TTC and is subject to confiscation or cancellation, without refund, by a proper authority if the holder of the fare media, identification card or photo identification card:

- a) causes damage to TTC property; or
- b) fails to comply with the conditions of use of the fare media, identification card or photo identification.

2.6 When requested to do so by a proper authority, a person travelling on the transit system shall immediately surrender for inspection the fare media, an identification card or photo identification card under which the person is travelling.

2.7 Unless travelling on a Proof-of-Payment route, Section 2.6 does not apply to a person who has paid a fare using cash, ticket or token.

- 2.8 It is a term and condition of each fare media issued by the TTC or on behalf of the TTC and for every ride on the transit system that:
- a) the TTC and its employees and agents are not liable to passengers for lost or stolen fare media;
 - b) the TTC and its employees and agents are not liable for delays or cancellations of any kind caused by any reason;
 - c) the TTC and its employees and agents shall have the right, whenever operating circumstances require it, to transfer a passenger from one vehicle to another vehicle; and
 - d) the TTC, its employees and agents are not responsible for loss of or damage to property of passengers carried onto the transit system.
- 2.9 Operators of vehicles are not permitted to sell fare media or make change. Subway collectors and other TTC employees selling fare media are not required to change bills of a higher denomination than \$100.00 Canadian or \$20.00 American. Any person refusing to tender a bill of \$100.00 Canadian or less or of \$20.00 American or less shall be deemed to be refusing to pay a fare and shall not be entitled entry into the transit system, a vehicle, or any fare paid area.
- 2.10 A person paying a fare using cash, ticket or token, is entitled to one transfer.
- 2.11 A person paying a fare using a form of fare media not mentioned in Section 2.10 is not entitled to a transfer.
- 2.12 No person shall use, or attempt to use a transfer unless the transfer has been issued to that person upon payment of a fare media in accordance with Section 2.10.
- 2.13 No person shall sell, exchange or give away a transfer unless otherwise authorized by the TTC.
- 2.14 No person shall sell or attempt to sell any form of fare media unless otherwise authorized by the TTC.

3. CONDUCT ON TRANSIT SYSTEM

- 3.1 No person shall:
- a) travel on the transit system with an animal during peak hours; or

- b) travel on the transit system during non-peak hours with an animal unless the animal is:
 - i) on a leash and in the control of the person provided that the animal does not inconvenience or jeopardize the safety of other passengers or TTC employees; or
 - ii) in an enclosed container that remains secured at all times while on the transit system provided that the animal does not inconvenience or jeopardize the safety of other passengers or TTC employees.
- 3.2 Section 3.1 does not apply to prohibit a guide dog or service animal from accompanying any passenger with a disability provided that the guide dog or service animal remains under the control of the passenger at all times while on the transit system.
- 3.3 No person shall enter or leave TTC property except through a designated entrance or exit, as the case may be.
- 3.4 No person shall cross or enter upon any railway tracks on TTC property, unless instructed to do so by a proper authority or in the case of an emergency.
- 3.5 Every person shall remain a safe distance behind the platform edge or, if marked, the platform safety markings until it is safe to enter the vehicle. For greater certainty, no person shall encroach, enter or cross an area beyond a platform edge or, if marked, the platform safety markings until such time as it is safe to enter the vehicle or upon the direction of a proper authority.
- 3.6 No person shall operate a motor vehicle on TTC property except upon roadways, parking areas or any other areas designated for use by motor vehicles.
- 3.7 No person shall operate, park or store an unplated vehicle on TTC property.
- 3.8 No person shall roller-skate, in-line skate or skate-board in or on TTC property.
- 3.9 No person shall wear roller-skates or in-line skates while in or on TTC property.
- 3.10 No person shall operate a bicycle on TTC property except on a public roadway for the purpose of arriving at or departing from TTC property.

3.11 No person shall:

- a) save and except as permitted in accordance with Section 3.10, bring or attempt to bring in or on TTC property a bicycle, skis, ski poles, a sleigh, a toboggan or other large object which may inconvenience other passengers or jeopardize the safety of other passengers or TTC employees:
 - (i) during peak hours; or
 - (ii) during an emergency as determined by a proper authority;
- b) bring or attempt to bring a vehicle powered by an internal combustion engine in or on TTC property.

3.12 Notwithstanding Section 3.11(a), if a vehicle is equipped with a bicycle rack, a person may transport the bicycle on the vehicle at any time provided that:

- a) the person properly secures the bicycle to the rack; and
- b) the person does not bring or attempt to bring the bicycle into the interior of the vehicle.

3.13 No person shall do any act in contravention of instructions,

- a) on any sign erected on TTC property;
- b) on any painted markings on TTC property; or
- c) of a proper authority who considers them necessary to,
 - (i) ensure orderly movement of persons;
 - (ii) prevent injury to persons;
 - (iii) prevent damage to TTC property;
 - (iv) make available a seat in the designated priority seating area to a person who is disabled or has a physical limitation requiring priority seating; or
 - (v) permit proper action in an emergency.

- 3.14 No person shall wilfully obstruct or interfere with a proper authority in the performance of his or her duties or the exercise of his or her rights, powers and privileges under this by-law.
- 3.15 No person shall knowingly provide any false information in any statement, whether in writing or otherwise to a TTC Special Constable or a peace officer investigating an offence under this by-law or any by-law of the TTC.
- 3.16 No person shall:
- (a) display, offer, distribute or place handbills, signs, notices or any form of written or printed matter on or in TTC property without authorization.
 - (b) shall sell or attempt to sell any merchandise, article or other thing or solicit members of the public for any purpose on TTC property without authorization.
 - (c) Subsections (a) and (b) do not apply to any person or corporation operating an undertaking, occupation or business on TTC property pursuant to an agreement with the TTC.
- 3.17 No person shall operate any camera, video recording device, movie camera or any similar device for commercial purposes upon the transit system without authorization.
- 3.18 Nothing in this by-law prohibits the posting of signs, official notices and information or the use of any camera, video recording device, movie camera or any similar device on TTC Property by the TTC or anyone authorized by the TTC.
- 3.19 No person shall:
- (a) place his or her foot or feet on a vehicle seat or lay thereon any object or substance that may soil it; or
 - (b) lie down on a bench, seat or floor of any TTC property.
- 3.20 No person shall litter or deposit any household, industrial or commercial waste in or on TTC property.
- 3.21 All waste, litter and refuse, including recyclables, shall be placed in the proper containers for such purpose located on TTC property.
- 3.22 A person shall wear shoes, boots or sandals at all times while on TTC property.

- 3.23 No person shall, without authorization, operate any radio, recording device, digital music or audio device, musical instrument, or similar device in or on TTC property unless the sound is conveyed to that person by an earphone at a sound level that does not disturb other passengers or TTC employees.
- 3.24 No person shall loiter in or on TTC property.
- 3.25 No person shall cause a disturbance or act contrary to the public peace on TTC property, including but not limited to:
- a) urinating, expectorating or defecating, except in facilities specifically intended for such actions;
 - b) using profane, insulting or obscene language or gestures;
 - c) behaving in an indecent or offensive manner;
 - d) shining any type of light at an operator of a TTC vehicle or any other passenger;
 - e) fighting; or
 - f) behaving in a manner which would interfere with the ordinary enjoyment of persons using the transit system.
- 3.26 No person shall place himself or herself in a position or perform an action likely to interfere with the operator of a vehicle having proper control of the vehicle or likely to obstruct the vision of the operator.
- 3.27 No person shall walk between the intercar doors of a rapid transit train or subway train unless otherwise authorized.
- 3.28 No person shall:
- a) ride, hang or stand on any exterior portion of a vehicle; or
 - b) lean out of or project any part of his or her body through any window of a vehicle.
- 3.29 No person shall, without authorization, handle, interfere with or operate any part of the mechanical, electrical, electronic or safety equipment of a vehicle or any part of the transit system, except devices which are intended for passenger use, and then only in accordance with posted instructions.

3.30 No person shall:

- (a) hold or force a vehicle door open; or
- (b) hinder or delay the closing of a vehicle door.

3.31 No person shall interfere with or activate a passenger assistance alarm device on TTC property without reasonable cause.

3.32 No person shall smoke in or on TTC property or carry a lighted cigar, cigarette, pipe, other tobacco product, or any other lighted smoking equipment or material while in or on TTC property.

3.33 No person shall cause damage to any TTC property.

3.34 No person shall enter or remain on any TTC property that is in possession of:

- (a) a firearm, air gun, air rifle, pellet gun, pellet rifle, gas charged gun, gas charged rifle, imitation firearm, an offensive weapon or a prohibited weapon; or
- (b) explosives, pyrotechnical material, flammable material, offensive or toxic material, or any other dangerous thing, object or material.

3.35 A proper authority may refuse passage on the transit system to:

- a) a person behaving or appearing to behave in a manner that would interfere with the ordinary enjoyment of persons using the transit system or that may, result in harm to themselves or others.
- b) a person whose conduct is or is likely to be objectionable to other passengers;
- c) a person carrying hand luggage, a parcel or any object or thing that does inconvenience or is likely to inconvenience other passengers or TTC employees; or
- d) a person who alters their identity through the use of a disguise intended to obscure or otherwise alter their appearance.

4. PENALTIES AND ENFORCEMENT

4.1 Any person who contravenes any provision of this by-law may be removed from the transit system and TTC property and may have any fare media confiscated by the TTC.

- 4.2 Any person who contravenes any provision of this by-law is guilty of an offence and upon conviction is liable to a fine as provided for in the *Provincial Offences Act*.
- 4.3 The provisions of this by-law may be enforced by a proper authority as defined in this by-law.

The forgoing restated By-law No. [•] is hereby consented to and passed by the Commissioners of the TTC, this [•] day of [•], 2008, pursuant to Subsections 143 and 366 of the *City of Toronto Act*. [*And that the By-law becomes effective on the same day that the Chief Justice orders the new approved short form wordings to be effective*]

APPENDIX "B"

BY-LAW CHART

Note: Set fine amount for charges under our current By-law No. 1 are \$90.00 (plus a \$5 Court cost), except for the sections relating to bringing an animal on the system which has a set fine of \$100.00.

SECTION NUMBER	SHORT FORM WORDING	RECOMMENDED SET FINE (exclusive of \$5 Court Cost)
2.1		
b)	Refuse to pay fare	\$195
2.2		
a)	Alter fare media	\$345
b)	Travel with altered fare media	\$345
c)	Alter identification card	\$345
d)	Travel with altered identification	\$345
2.3		
a)	Invalid fare media	\$345
b)	Failure to comply with conditions of use of fare media	\$195
2.4		
a)	Invalid identification card	\$345
b)	Failure to comply with conditions of use of identification card	\$195
2.6	Failure to surrender fare media or identification card	\$345
2.9	Failure to tender appropriate fare	\$195
2.10	Obtain more than one transfer	\$195
2.12	Improper use of transfer	\$195
2.13	Unauthorized sale, exchange or give away of transfer	\$345
2.14	Unauthorized sale or attempt to sell fare media	\$345
3.1		
a)	Allow animal on transit system during prohibited times	\$195
b)	Failure to control animal on transit system	\$195
3.2		
3.3	Enter or exit transit system through non-designated entrance or exit	\$345
3.4	Unauthorized crossing or entering upon railway tracks	\$495
3.5	Project body beyond platform edge or platform safety markings	\$195
3.6	Improper operation of motor vehicle on TTC property	\$195
3.7	Operation, parking or storing of un plated vehicle on TTC property	\$195

3.8	Roller-skating, in-line skating or skate-boarding on TTC property	\$195
3.9	Wearing roller-skates or in-line skates in or on TTC property	\$195
3.10	Unauthorized use of bicycle on TTC property	\$195
a)	Unauthorized object (bicycle, ski, ski poles, sleigh, toboggan or other large object) on TTC property during prohibited times	\$195
b)	Bring or attempt to bring internal combustion engine vehicle on TTC property	\$195
3.12		
a)	Failure to properly secure bicycle	\$195
b)	Have bicycle on interior of vehicle equipped with a bike rack	\$195
3.13		
a)	Failure to comply with posted sign	\$195
b)	Failure to comply with painted markings	\$195
c)	Failure to comply with instructions of a proper authority	\$195
3.14	Obstructing or interfering with a proper authority	\$345
3.15	Providing false information to proper authority	\$345
3.16		
a)	Unauthorized display or sale of written or printed material on TTC property	\$195
b)	Unauthorized sale or attempt to sell on TTC property	\$195
3.17	Unauthorized recording for commercial purposes	\$345
3.19		
a)	Placing foot or feet, laying on or soiling a seat of a vehicle	\$195
b)	Lying down on TTC property	\$195
3.20	Litter on TTC property	\$195
3.21	Failure to properly dispose of waste on TTC property	\$195
3.22	Failure to wear shoes, boots or sandals on TTC property	\$195
3.23	Unauthorized use of digital or audio device	\$195
3.24	Loiter on TTC property	\$195
3.25	Cause a disturbance on TTC property	\$195
a)	Urinating, expectorating or defecating on TTC property	\$195
b)	Improper language or gestures on TTC property	\$195
c)	Behaving in indecent or offensive manner on TTC property	\$195
d)	Shining light at operator or passenger	\$195
e)	Fighting on TTC property	\$195
f)	Interference with ordinary enjoyment of transit system	\$195
3.26	Interfere or obstruct operator's control of vehicle	\$345
3.27	Unauthorized access between intercar doors of subway or rapid transit train	\$345
3.28		

a)	Travel on exterior of vehicle	\$195
b)	Leaning out of window of a vehicle	\$195
3.29	Unauthorized use of transit system equipment	\$495
3.30		
a)	Holding or forcing a vehicle door open	\$195
b)	Delaying the closing of a vehicle door	\$195
3.31	Improper use of passenger assistance alarm	\$495
3.32	Smoking on TTC property	\$195
3.33	Damage to TTC property	\$345
3.34		
a)	Possession of weapon while on TTC property	\$345
b)	Possession of any dangerous thing, object or material while on TTC property	\$345

APPENDIX "C"



Tuesday, June 2

TTC Form
Directory Repository Oppor

Home Page | The TTC | Branches | TTC Services | Applications | Documents | Internet Links |

BY-LAW NO. 1

By-law #1, a By-law relating generally to the conduct of persons using the public transit system and property of the Toronto Transit Commission, provides as follows:

1. In this By-law:
 - (a) Authorization: Means written permission from the Toronto Transit Commission, received prior to the time the action is to occur.
 - (b) Loitering: Means to linger without due cause.
 - (c) Nuisance: Shall include any obnoxious or annoying conduct or behaviour which interferes with the ordinary enjoyment of persons using the Transit System.
 - (d) Premises: Shall include all subway stations, buildings, properties, easements and rights of way owned or occupied by the Commission.
 - (e) Rapid Transit: Shall include subway trains, intermediate capacity trains, and premises on which they operate.
 - (f) Service Line: Means an indoor line of two or more persons awaiting service of any kind, regardless of whether or not such service involves the exchange of money, including but not limited to, sales, provision of information, transactions, or advice and transfers of money or goods.
 - (g) Smoke: Includes the carrying of a lighted cigar, cigarette, pipe, or any other lighted smoking equipment.
 - (h) Soliciting: Includes the offering or making available in any way, or communicating to any person, the availability of, or the attempt to obtain, any newspaper, magazine, merchandise, valuable, service, or any other article or thing.
 - (i) Vehicles: Shall include Buses, Trolley Coaches, Streetcars, Light Rail Vehicles and Rapid Transit Trains owned or operated by the Commission.
2. No person shall smoke on any vehicle, on any elevator, escalator, in any service line, in any public area of the Rapid Transit System, or in any area designated as a "No Smoking" area, on premises of the Commission.
3. No person shall commit any nuisance, disturb the peace, or act contrary to public order, in or upon any vehicle or premises of the Commission.

4. No person shall expectorate in or upon any vehicle or premises of the Commission.
5. No person shall litter in or upon any vehicle or premises of the Commission. Refuse of any kind must be placed in the containers provided for such purpose.
6. No person shall loiter on any premises or on any vehicle of the Commission.
7. No person shall sell or attempt to sell, distribute or solicit on any vehicle or premises of the Commission without authorization.
8.
 - (a) No person shall ride on a Commission vehicle or enter any fare paid area unless the appropriate fare has been paid by either depositing in the farebox the exact sum of money or the number of tickets or tokens required, or by presenting a valid Metropass, transfer, or other valid instrument issued by the Commission.
 - (b) A person entitled to a reduced fare shall present his valid reduced fare identification card upon payment of such reduced fare. In the event that such person fails to present a valid identification card, a full adult fare will be required.
 - (c) The holders of Metropasses, passes, permits and reduced fare identification cards shall comply with the conditions of use contained on the reverse thereof.
 - (d) Metropasses, passes and permits issued by the Commission shall be surrendered for inspection to a person in authority, if requested, when on vehicles or premises of the Commission.
 - (e) No person shall enter any vehicle or any part of the Commission's Rapid Transit System at other than a designated passenger entrance without authorization.
 - (f) Operators are not permitted to sell tickets or tokens or make change. Subway Collectors and other employees selling fare media are not required to change bills of a higher denomination than \$50.00 Canadian or \$10.00 American, and any person refusing to make any other tender than the aforesaid in payment of his fare shall be deemed to be refusing to pay his fare.
9.
 - (a) Upon payment of the fare, a person is entitled to be issued one transfer. A person tendering a Metropass or other valid pass issued by the Commission is not entitled to a transfer.
 - (b) Persons possessing valid transfers shall comply with the conditions of use contained on the reverse.
 - (c) No person shall accept or use any transfer unless it has been issued to that person upon payment of a fare, or, in an emergency situation, at such other times as a mishap or delay occurs.
 - (d) No person shall sell, exchange or give away a transfer.
10. No person shall ride or stand on any exterior portion of any vehicle, or lean out of or project his body through any window

- of any vehicle operated by the Commission.
11. No person shall project his body beyond the edge of any platform, except to enter or leave a Transit Vehicle.
 12. Passengers shall not place themselves in a position likely to interfere with the Operator of a vehicle having control of a vehicle, or obstruct the Operator's vision.
 13. No unauthorized person shall enter upon or cross over the tracks of the Rapid Transit System.
 14. No unauthorized person shall handle or operate any part of the mechanical, electrical or electronic equipment of any vehicle operated by the Commission, or any equipment or devices used in connection with the Transit System, except devices which are intended for passenger use, and then only in accordance with posted regulations.
 15. All persons on a vehicle or the premises of the Commission must comply with the posted By-law and regulations of the Commission. Where an employee of the Commission considers it reasonably necessary to (a) ensure orderly movement of persons, (b) prevent injury or damage to persons or property, or (c) permit proper action in an emergency, a person must follow that employee's instruction.
 16.
 - (a) No person, without authorization, shall operate any radio, tape recorder, musical instrument, or similar device in or upon any vehicle or premises of the Toronto Transit Commission unless the sound therefrom is conveyed to that person by earphone at a sound level that does not disturb other passengers.
 - (b) No person shall operate for commercial purposes any camera, video recording device, movie camera, or any similar device upon any vehicle or premises of the Commission without authorization.
 17. No person shall bring bicycles, skis, sleds, toboggans and other large objects likely to inconvenience or jeopardize the safety of other passengers onto any vehicle of the Commission during the hours of 0630 hours to 0930 hours and 1530 hours to 1830 hours, Monday to Friday inclusive, during an emergency, or at any other time that vehicles are heavily loaded.
 18. No person shall remove from any vehicle or premises of the Commission any valuable or article left therein through apparent inadvertence, but such valuable or article shall be left in the possession of the Commission or its employees for disposition according to law.
 19. No person shall carry, nor shall the Commission be required to carry on any vehicle, any goods which are of an offensive, dangerous, toxic, flammable or explosive nature that are likely to alarm, inconvenience, cause discomfort, or injure any person, or cause damage to property, whether or not such goods are contained in an approved container, without authorization.
 20.
 - (a) No person shall bring any animal onto any vehicle or premises of the Commission during the hours of 0630 hours to 0930 hours and 1530 hours to 1830 hours, Monday to Friday inclusive, during any emergency, or at any other time that vehicles are heavily loaded.

- (b) At all other times no person shall bring any animal onto any vehicle or premises of the Commission except (a) dogs while on a leash, (b) small animals when carried without danger or offence to passengers.
 - (c) Persons using either seeing eye or hearing dogs for guide purposes shall be exempt from the provisions of subsections (a) and (b).
 - (d) Violators of this section shall be liable upon conviction to minimum fine of \$100.00.
21. In this By-law, unless the context otherwise requires, words importing the single number shall include the plural, and words importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine.

MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR ANY VIOLATION
OF THE FOREGOING BY-LAW IS \$500.00

A.F. Leach
Chief General Manager
December 7, 1990